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## Dental anatomy and terminology pdf download pdf full form

Under HIPAA, all providers were required to have an NPI by May 23, 2007. Termination Date: The date a member's dental coverage ends or when a member is no longer eligible for benefits. Explanation of Benefits (EOB): A paper or electronic document provided by Delta Dental detailing the dental treatments and services that were paid for on a member's behalf. These services are often referred to as optional services. Dependents: Anyone other than the primary member that is covered by a dental plan. National Provider Identifier (NPI): A unique identification number used to identify a health care professional as an alternative to their dental license number. • Incisal or occlusal surface: - Incisal surface: the surface of incisors and canines that come in contact with those in the opposite jaws during the act of closure are called incisal surfaces - Occlusal surface: the surface of premolars and molars that come in contact with those in opposite jaws during act of closure are called occlusal surfaces. • Cementum: a layer of hard, bone like tissue which covers dentin of anatomical root of tooth • Cervical line: identifiable line around external surface of a tooth where enamel and cementum meet and also called cemento-enamel junction or CEJ • Cervical line separates anatomical crown and anatomical root . Dentition • In human two dentitions are present: - 1. Classification of teeth (permanent) 14. • Enamel: hard, mineralized tissue which covers dentin of anatomical crown of a tooth and hardest living body tissue • Dentin: hard tissue which forms main body of tooth and surrounds pulp cavity and is covered by enamel in anatomical crown and by cementum in anatomical root. Protected Health Information (PHI): Personal information such as medical history, which is required to be stored securely by a health care entity. Premium: The amount the member pays for dental benefits, which can be paid monthly, quarterly, or annually. Processing policies are continually reviewed and updated to reflect current information. • Lingual surface (palatal surface) - Surface facing towards tongue 34. Coordination of Benefits (COB): When a member has more than one dental plan, this is the process that the plans use to determine the amount that each will pay. Line angles of posterior teeth - Mesio-buccal - Disto-buccal - Mesio-lingual - Disto-lingual - Mesio-occlusal - Disto-occlusal - Bucco-occlusal - Linguo-occlusal 39. Zsigmondy palmer notation system 2. teeth will not come into oral cavity all at a once..the follow timings and come in an order Incisor: not 1st and 2nd Premolar: 1st and 2nd A number and letter designation of the various types of teeth found in a dentition. General oral and dental anatomy • Anatomical crown: portion of tooth which is covered by enamel • Clinical crown: portion of tooth which is visible in mouth • Clinical crown may, or may not correspond to anatomical crown, depending on level of soft tissue and may also include a portion of anatomical root. Tooth numbering system • Tooth numbering or "short hand" system of tooth notation. (Skip to Navigation) Use this guide to familiarize yourself with the terms that you may find in your dental plan and make the most of your benefits. Pre-Treatment Estimate: A treatment plan usually submitted by a dentist for Delta Dental to review and provide an estimate of benefits before treatment starts. introduction • Midline: imaginary vertical line which divides each arch as well as body into approx equal halves • Maxillary teeth: teeth arranged in upper arch • Mandibular teeth: teeth arranged in lower arch 4. • Necessary in clinical practice for - Recording data - Communication 21. Ridge: A linear elevation on the surface of a tooth - Marginal ridges: are rounded borders of enamel that form mesial and distal margins of occlusal surfaces of posterior teeth and mesial and distal margin of lingual surface of anterior teeth 47. Processing Policies: Internally developed policies used as a tool and guide to determine coverage for members. FDI system(federation dentaire internationale) • Two digit system • First digit indicates the quadrant and second digit indicates the tooth within the quadrant • 1 to 4 and 5 to 8 as the first digit indicates permanent and primary dentition respectively • 1 to 8 and 1 to 5 as the second digit indicates permanent teeth respectively. • 3. Elevations on toothsurface • 1: Cusp: an elevation or mound on the crown of a tooth 44. Pit: A small pinpoint depression on the surface of enamel 2. Surfaces of teeth • Crowns of all teeth have 5 surfaces - Facial surface: facial surface can be labial surface or buccal surface - Labial surface: the surface of incisors and canines that are towards lip - Buccal surface: the surfaces of premolars and molars that face cheek 33. Thirds - root • Cervical third • Middle third • Apical third Dentition pertains to the development of teeth and their arrangement in the mouth. the term eruption was used to denote the tooth's emergence through the gingiva, but then it became more completely defined to mean continuous tooth movement from the dental bud to occlusal contact Duration Systems of tooth notation where we use certain numbers to denote a tooth , they serve as abbreviations, instead of ..... • 5. Group: A company or organization that provides dental plans to its employees. 30. - Cusp ridge: • Each cusp has four cusp ridges extending in different directions (mesial, distal, facial, lingual) from its tip • Normally the cusp ridge which extends towards central portion of occlusal surface is also a triangular ridge • Named by the direction they extend from the cusp tip 50. Coinsurance: The percentage of the costs of services paid by the patient. The dental formula indicates the dentition of only one side ofthe mouth, but includes both the upper and lower quadrants, and so must be multiplied by a factor of two to provide the number of teeth in the entire dentition. For Premier dentists, Delta Dental will pay at the MPA or the actual billed amount-whichever is less. Mesio-labial 2. This includes the review of documentation pertaining to a dentist, including verification of licenses, specialty certification, malpractice insurance, infection control procedures, and OSHA requirements. Deductible: A dollar amount that each member must pay toward covered services before Delta Dental's benefits are paid. It typically applies to expensive services such as dentures or crowns. The lecture portion of the course introduces the student to basic terminology for understanding the structures that form the foundation for tooth function, normal anatomy of the oral cavity, and tooth and root morphology. Division in thirds facio-lingually • Crown when viewed from the side - Facial third - Middle third - Lingual third 54. Out-of-Network Dentist: A dentist who has not signed up to participate in a Delta Dental network. This can help a member budget for dental procedures and decide how to proceed with treatment. Linguo-incisal 38. - Oblique ridge: is a ridge obliquely crossing the occlusal surface of maxillary molars 49. • Alveolar process: entire bony entity which surrounds and supports all teeth in each jaw member • Alveolus: bony socket, or portion of alveolar process, into which an individual tooth is set 31. Claim/Claims Form: Information a dentist submits to the dental plan to get paid for services performed for a member. Lifetime Maximum: The maximum amount a plan will pay over the course of a lifetime. This is often referred to as the member's out-of-pocket costs. A member is typically responsible for charges associated with plan limitations. Point angles of anterior teeth - Mesio-labio-incisal - Disto-labio-incisal - Mesio-linguo-incisal - Disto-linguo-incisal 40. Open Enrollment: The period of the year during which employees or qualified individuals can enroll in or make changes to their benefits plan. - Triangular ridge: is a ridge that descends from the tips of the cusps of molars and premolars towards the center part of the occlusal surface - Transverse ridge: is formed by the union of buccal and lingual ridges 48. Copayment: The member's share of payment for a given service. Numbering systems in dentistry serve as abbreviations Uses digits and letters Uses numbers, clockwise direction Junction- point wher two or more meet at a point Portion of jaw serving for tooth support. alv. Primary and secondary carriers must coordinate the two plans. Effective Date: The date the coverage under a dental plan begins. Credentialing: A process designed to ensure a dentist is properly trained and licensed to treat members before becoming a part of a Delta Dental network. • Pulp cavity: entire internal cavity of tooth which contains the pulp and consists of the following entities - Pulp canal: portion of pulp cavity which is located in root of the tooth (also called as root canal) - Pulp chamber: enlarged portion of pulp cavity which is found mostly in anatomical crown - Pulp horn: usually pointed incisal or occlusal elongations of pulp chamber which often correspond to cusps, or lobes of teeth. Member: An individual who has signed up for dental coverage from Delta Dental directly or through a Group. Network: Consist of participating dentists who have signed up with Delta Dental to provide dental treatment within certain administrative guidelines at agreed-upon fees. • Proximal surfaces - Mesial: surfaces towards midline - Distal: surfaces away from midline. objectives • Introduction of dental terminology and its application • Understanding dental anatomy • To study and facilitate communication about various aspect of teeth 3. Define dental anatomy terms. Labio-incisal 6. Permanent dentition • Teeth of the second, or adult dentition • There are 32 permanent teeth • Erupt from 6-21 years of age 11. • Occlusion: manner in which mandibular teeth contact maxillary teeth • Mastication: term for process of biting or chewing of food 7. Deciduous teeth • So named because they are shed like the leaves of tree in autumn • 20 total deciduous teeth • Erupts from 6 months to 2 years • other non scientific names for deciduous teeth include "milk" teeth, "baby" teeth and "temporary" teeth 10. • Quadrants: two approximately equal portions of each arch divided by midline • Four in entire mouth and termed as 1. Define the dentition periods. 36. Line angles of anterior teeth 1. Process Bone of tooth sockt- alveolus With respect to incisors and canines With respect to posterior teeth Linear-line line like Supplemental- extra Linear depression- groove • The various tooth notation systems : 1. Point angles of posterior teeth - Mesio-bucco-occlusal - Disto-bucco-occlusal - Mesio-linguo-occlusal - Disto-linguo-occlusal 41. Classification of teeth (Primary) 12. Identify tooth crown and root morphology and function of each permanent and primary tooth. Lobe: is one of the primary section of formation in development of crown • Cusps and mamelons are representative of lobes • 4. Succedaneous teeth • Simply means "succeeding" deciduous teeth • Twenty deciduous teeth to be replaced, there must be twenty succedaneous teeth • Incisors and canines - replace their deciduous counterpart 15. See the Administrative Simplification section of the Department of Health and Human Services' web site for more information at In-Network Dentist: A dentist who has agreed to be a part of Delta Dental's network and accept pre-established fees for his or her professional dental services. Degrees that use this course 1. • Dentino-enamel junction or DEJ: internal line of meeting of dentin and enamel in anatomical crown of a tooth • Pulp: living soft tissue which occupies pulp cavity of a vital tooth and contains tooth's blood vessels and nerve supply. Line angles and point angles • When two surfaces of a tooth meet, a line angle is formed • And when three surfaces meet a point angle is formed 37. Permanent (Secondary) (mixed or transition dentition) 9. 25. If a processing policy is applied to a billed serviced, it will be explained in your Explanation of Benefits (EOB). Assignment of Benefits: When a member authorizes the dental plan to forward payment for a covered procedure directly to a member's dentist. Balance Billing: When a participating dentist bills a member for amounts disallowed by Delta Dental that are also not allowed to be charged to the member. Participating dentists agree to accept the fee approved by Delta Dental as payment in full and cannot bill a member for any difference. Benefit Year: The 12-month period a member's dental plan covers, which is not always a calendar year. Certificate of Coverage: A booklet received from Delta Dental that explains a member's benefits coverage in detail. Mesio-lingual 4. • Anatomical root: portion of tooth which is covered with cementum • Clinical root: portion of tooth which is not visible in mouth • Cervical root is an ever changing entity and may, or may not correspond to anatomical root 26. 28. 24. Limitations: Services that are limited or excluded from a dental benefit plan. In particular, it is the characteristic arrangement, kind, and number of teeth in a given species at a given age. A dentist is responsible for the accuracy of all information on a claim form. Disto-lingual 5. State the correct eruption dates for each tooth. It may apply to an individual or a family and typically applies to specific treatments such as orthodontic treatment Maximum Plan Allowance (MPA): The amount set by Delta Dental that a Delta Dental Premier dentist has agreed to charge for a service. Permanent dentition 19. Identify all dentitions and teeth using correct nomenclature. • Premolars - which replaces deciduous molars • Molars are not considered as succedaneous teeth 16. Eruption patterns • deciduous dentition 18. Dentition period 20. - Inclined planes: • The sloping area found between two cusp ridges • Planes are named by combining names of two cusp ridges between which they lie • Each cusp exhibits four inclined planes 51. 27. maxillary (upper) right 2. Fossa: An irregular depression or concavity on surface of tooth 42. That is, the number, type, and morpho-physiology (the physical shape) of the teeth of an animal. Dental formulae Primary dentition Permanent dentition 17. Important terminologies • Midline: an imaginary line dividing the upper and lower arches into two equal halves • Anterior: pertaining to or towards the front plane of the body • Posterior: pertaining to or towards the back plane of the body • Superior: situated above another or towards the head • Inferior: situated beneath another or towards the feet 8. Zsigmondy palmer notation system • 1861 - Adolph Zsigmondy • Primary teeth- • Permanent teeth- 23. Deciduous (Primary) - 2. Depression on toothsurface 1. Mandibular denture Maxillary teethMaxillary denture Mandibular teeth 5. Identify normal anatomy of the oral cavity. Better to use like shortcuts. For example, a benefit that is paid at 80% by the plan creates a 20% coinsurance obligation for a member. Contracted Fee: The fee for each single procedure that a dentist has agreed to accept as payment in full for covered services provided to a member. Introduction andnomenclature of dental anatomy Dr.Madhusudhan reddy 2. Special topics include survey of dental anomalies and forensic dentistry. Disto-labial 3. Permanent teeth 13. FDI system 22. Exclusions: Dental services that are not covered by a dental plan. Classify dental anomalies. Division in thirds mesio-distally • Crown when viewed from front - Mesial third - Middle third - Distal third 53. • 2. Cingulum: is the lingual lobe of an anterior tooth and makes up the bulk of the cervical third of the lingual surfaces 45. maxillary (upper) left 3. Waiting Period: A period of time before a member is eligible to receive benefits for all or certain treatments. 29. Mamelons: are three rounded protuberances found on incisal ridges of newly erupted incisor teeth 46. • Periodontal ligament: fibrous attachment of tooth cementum to the alveolar bone • Gingiva: "gum" or "gums", or fibrous tissue enclosed by mucous membrane that covers alveolar process and surrounds neck of teeth 32. The group works with Delta Dental to select the plan type, maximums, benefit levels, and member eligibility. Fee Schedule: A list of charges for specific dental treatments used to reimburse dentists on a fee-for-service basis. HIPAA: the "Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996," a Federal law intended to improve access to health coverage, limit fraud and abuse, protect personal health information, and control administrative costs. It is different from a bill. Annual Maximum: The total dollar amount that a plan will pay for dental care for an individual member or family member (under a family plan) for a specified benefit period, typically a calendar year. This could be a child or spouse. Dual Coverage: When a member has coverage under two different dental plans. Thirds of tooth • To make study and communication easier the crown and root are divided into three halves • Division in thirds occluso-gingivally (crown) - Cervical third - Middle third - Incisal/occlusal third 52. mandibular (lower) left 6. 35. The copayment is usually expressed as a percentage of a dentist's contracted fee, but can be expressed as a member's preset share of payment for a given service. Covered Service: A dental treatment for which payment is provided under the terms of a member's dental plan. Universal notation system 3. Sulcus: A long depression on the surface of a tooth • 4: Groove: is a shallow linear depression on the surface of a tooth • A developmental groove is a shallow groove or line between the primary parts of the crown or root • A supplemental groove is less distinct and does not mark the junction of primary parts 43. mandibular (lower) right 4.



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